

| SEARCHER   | DATE                | SUBJECT  | APPENDIX        |
|--|---------------------|--|-----------------|
|  | 1775<br>1776        | In re - o Selectmen Appointed<br>Town Meeting.<br>Town Meeting.  | Vol. 4          |
|  |                     |  | Page 433 [a]    |
| INDEX<br>Meeting of<br>Selectmen                     | DATE<br>1775 Dec 29 | TEXT<br>December 29, 1775 the Selectmen of the Town of Concord met and appointed a Town meeting to be held in the Town house in Said Town on Monday ye <sup>r</sup> 1 <sup>st</sup> Day of January next at two o'clock in the afternoon to Consider and act on the following article viz -   | CROSS REFERENCE |
| Article for<br>Consideration                         | Jan 1               | In as much as it is <del>ordered that</del> Resolved that a Certain Quantity of Wood be Conveyed from this Town to the Camp at Cambridge Therefore To see what method the Town will take to Procure Said Wood and act on said affair as the Town Shall think proper -  |                 |
| Required Wood<br>be Conveyed to<br>Camp at Cambridge |                     | and the Selectmen ordered the warrants to be drawn for the calling Said Meeting  |                 |
| Town Meeting   | 1776 Jan 1          | at a General Town meeting of the votable Inhabitants of the Town of Concord Legally assembled on the first Day of January 1776 in the Town house in Said Town -  |                 |
| John Cumming,<br>Moderator                           |                     | John Cumming Esq <sup>r</sup> was Chosen Moderator   |                 |
| Army Encamp'd<br>near Cambridge<br>in need of wood   |                     | The Town taking the great necessity of the army now being encamp'd at and near Cambridge stands in need of at this season of the year <sup>&amp; having wood</sup> Considering that the price given by the General of the Army being small for us in this Town to Convey any quantity to Said Camp, therefore the Town to Encourage the Inhabitants of Said Town of Concord to fulfill what was laid by the General Court on us (that was three Cord Per Day) the Town voted to give over and above what was the Price |                 |
| Price given by<br>General being in all               |                     |  |                 |
| 3 Cord per day                                       |                     |  |                 |

| CLASS  | DATE                | SUBJECT  | REFERENCE              |
|--|---------------------|--|------------------------|
|  | 1776                | Town Meeting   | Vol. 4<br>Page 433 [6] |
| SEARCHER   | DATE                | REMARKS  | CROSS REFERENCE        |
| MCK  |                     |  |                        |
| INDEX<br>24 Shillings<br>a cord<br><br>Cord man Produce<br>a Certificate for<br>wood del at Cambridge<br>to be Loged with Town<br>Clerk<br>Col James Barrett<br>Give information<br>of U. S. Town's Reserve<br><br>Meeting adjourned | DATE<br>1776 Jan 29 | Given by the General (which was twenty four<br>Shilling) twelve Shillings, <sup>per cord for</sup> one month and<br>that each man who carried wood Should<br>Produce a Certificate for the wood he delivered<br>at Cambridge and to be Loged with the Town<br>Clerk. (Ephraim Wood Jun) Every Saturday<br>and also voted that Col: James Barrett Give<br>Information of this the Town of Concord's Resolve<br>that Said Certificates may be Procured — |                        |
| Town Meeting<br>upon adjournment   | 1776 Jan 29         | And the Town meeting was adjourned<br>to the twenty ninth day of January at one<br>o'clock afternoon —   |                        |
| John Cuming Esq: Being Moderator   | 1776 Jan 29         | At a General Town Meeting of the votable In-<br>habitants of the Town of Concord upon an<br>adjournment on the twenty ninth of January<br>1776 on Monday at two o'clock p.m.   |                        |
| John Cuming<br>Moderator   |                     | John Cuming Esq: Being Moderator   |                        |
| Town further<br>lengthens Time<br>for carrying wood  |                     | Voted that Considering the necessity of wood<br>in the army The Town further lengthens<br>out the Time for the Inhabitants of Said<br>Town for Carrying wood as above viz at two Dollars<br>Per Cord more than Given by General Washington<br>for what Said Inhabitants will carry within<br>the space of one fortnight and the Certificate<br>be Produced and Loged as above mentioned  |                        |
| General Washington   |                     | and the meeting was dismissed  |                        |

| CLASS   | DATE | SUBJECT  | REFERENCE        |
|---|------|--|------------------|
|   | 1776 | Selectmen as Assessors   | vol. 4           |
|   |      |  | Page 434 annexed |
| SEARCHER  | DATE | REMARKS  | CROSS REFERENCE  |
| H. W.<br>M. F.  |      | This first copy is now annexed to<br>Page 434  |                  |
| INDEX   | DATE | TEXT   |                  |
| Assessment<br>to Pay Bondt.<br>for wood taken<br>to Cambridge |      | Concord February ye 26 1776 The Selectmen of Said<br>Town met and agreeable to the Vote of the<br>Town at their meeting on the first day of<br>January Last where in they Granted two<br>Dollars per Cord of wood over and above what<br>the General Washington Gave to any Person<br>within this Town who shoued Deliver the<br>Same at Cambridge in six weeke from the<br>Date of Said meeting <sup>for the use of the army</sup> did assess the Inhabit-<br>ants for the sum of one Hundred & twenty<br>Six pounds ten Shillings & four pence and<br>made out three Lists for Said sum as<br>followes |                  |
|   |      | To Nehemiah Davis Constable --- £ 44. 10. 8. 3   |                  |
|   |      | To Asa Brooks - - - - - 36. 8. 11. 3   |                  |
|   |      | To Capt Tho: Barrett - - - - - <u>45. 10. 7. 2</u><br><u>126. 10. 4. 0</u>   |                  |
|   |      | Which Lists was delivered to the Said Constables<br>to Collect & pay in the same unto M <sup>r</sup> Alrijah<br>Bond Town Treasurer agreeable to the<br>Warrant there with annexed - and for which<br>sums the Said M <sup>r</sup> Alrijah Bond is debtor<br>to the Town -   |                  |
|   |      | The above annexed to Page 434  |                  |

1775  
1776

## Town Treasurer's Account

Vol. 4

Page 435 [a]

| SEARCHER  | DATE         | REMARKS  | CROSS-REFERENCE |
|---|--------------|--|-----------------|
| MCK   |              |  |                 |
| INDEX   | DATE         | TEXT   |                 |
|   |              | Constable Thomas Barrett Jun <sup>r</sup> for his<br>Province Rate being too big - - - - - 0x 9. 10. 2   |                 |
|   |              | Constable Asa Brooks Jr <sup>r</sup> for his<br>Province Rate being too big _____ 1X 9.. 1 -   |                 |
|   |              | added to M <sup>r</sup> Brooke Rate after<br>Commitment Dan <sup>r</sup> Browns Pole - - - 0.. 12.. 0  |                 |
|   |              | added to M <sup>r</sup> Nehemiah Harris Rate<br>after Commitment by adding to<br>Simon Blood Rate 0 - 19. 9  |                 |
| John Buttrick<br>well sweep<br>& crotch & pole        | 1776 Jan. 29 | 1776 January 29 <sup>th</sup> Then Paid M <sup>r</sup> John Buttrick<br>by an order to M <sup>r</sup> Bond Town Treasurer for<br>a well Sweep and Crotch & pole 10/- and<br>for a Load of wood for the alma House<br>4/- and money paid when having said Crotch<br>& sweep | 0.15.2.2        |
| Arial Buttrick<br>Carting Load<br>of Hay to Cambridge | 1776 Jan. 29 | 1776 January ye 29 <sup>th</sup> Then Paid Arial Buttrick<br>by an order to M <sup>r</sup> Bond Town Treasurer for<br>his Carting a Load of hay from Concord<br>to Cambridge 17 miles $\frac{1}{2}$ Seventeen &<br>Six pence   | 0.17.6          |
| John Flint<br>keeping +<br>Clothing<br>Lucy Hunt      | 1776 Jan. 12 | 1776 January ye 12 <sup>th</sup> Then Paid M <sup>r</sup> John Flint<br>by an order to M <sup>r</sup> Bond Town Treas <sup>r</sup> for<br>keeping & Clothing Lucy Hunt from Feb:<br>23: To October 19 <sup>th</sup> 1775 as per his acc <sup>t</sup><br>three Pound Seven  | 3.7.0           |
| Cpt Andrew Conant<br>Rye for Jon <sup>r</sup> Piper   | 1776 Feb. 8  | 1776 Feb: 18 <sup>th</sup> Then paid Capt Andrew Conant<br>by an order to M <sup>r</sup> Bond Town Treas <sup>r</sup> for<br>two Bushels of Rye for Jon <sup>r</sup> pipers ten<br>Shil & Eight pence  | 0.10.8          |

| SEARCHER  | DATE         | SUBJECT                         | TOWN TREASURER'S ACCOUNTS  | Vol 4<br>Page 435 [6] |
|---|--------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| INDEX   | DATE         | REMARKS                         |  | BOOK REFERENCE        |
| M. E. S.<br>Jeff.   |              |                                 |  |                       |
| Wm H. Barrett   | 1776 Feb 21  | Conveying her to Cambridge      | 1776 Feb ye 21 <sup>st</sup> Then Paid Wm H. Nathan Barrett by an order to Mr. Bond Town Treasurer for Conveying her to Cambridge had of M <sup>r</sup> . Swan at Woburn two Tew one Pound Eight Shillings Eight pence } 1..1..8   |                       |
| wid Mary Harris<br>but her brother                          | 1776 Feb 23  |                                 | 1776 Feb 23 then Paid the wid <sup>e</sup> Mary Harris by an order to M <sup>r</sup> Bond Town Treasurer for Supporting her Mother from Feb. 21 1775 to Feb. 21. 1776 one year at 2/8 per week with an ax being 9/ 4 pounds nine Shillings & eight pence } 6..9..8   |                       |
| Sam <sup>t</sup> Buttrick<br>his daughter<br>Keeping School | 1776 Feb 23  |                                 | 1776 Feb 23 <sup>d</sup> Then paid M <sup>r</sup> Sam <sup>t</sup> Buttrick Jr <sup>t</sup> by an order to M <sup>r</sup> Bond Town Treas <sup>r</sup> for his Son <sup>t</sup> Keeping School in Buttrick Society being in full of their money for <sup>the year</sup> 1775 one pound twelve Shillings - - - - - } 1..12..0 |                       |
| Sam <sup>t</sup> Clark<br>Keeping School                    | 1776 Mar. 16 |                                 | 1776 March ye. 16 then paid M <sup>r</sup> Samuel Clark by an order to M <sup>r</sup> Alijah Bond for his wife Keeping School on Bloods Farms for the year 1775 thirty Shillings - } 1..10..0  |                       |
| Jesse Hooper  | 1776 Mar. 16 | Timber he found for Bridge ways | 1776 March 16 then paid M <sup>r</sup> Jesse Hooper by an order to M <sup>r</sup> Bond Town Treasurer for Timber he found for the Bridge and ways near Larlys Clever Shilling & six pence } 0..11..6   |                       |
| Ephraim Melvin  | 1776 Mar. 18 | School money                    | 1776 March ye. 18 then paid M <sup>r</sup> Ephraim Melvin by an order to M <sup>r</sup> Bond Town Treas <sup>r</sup> twenty four Shillings for the Remainder of the School money for that Society for last year - - - - - } 1..4..0  |                       |

| CLASS           | DATE | SUBJECT  | REFERENCE              |
|-----------------|------|--|------------------------|
|                 | 1776 |  | Vol. 4<br>Page 438 [a] |
| SEARCHER        | DATE | REMARKS  | CROSS REFERENCE        |
| INDEX           | DATE | TEXT   |                        |
|                 |      | 1776 March 21 Then Paid by a General order to Mr.<br>Bond Town Treasurer the person hereafter named<br>the sume sett against their names for their<br>service as minute men by order of the Town<br>£ 3 20 |                        |
|                 |      | • Cap <sup>t</sup> Charles Miles --- 1.17.0 • Peter Wheeler --- - - - 0.9.0  | £ 3 20                 |
|                 |      | • Lt Jon <sup>a</sup> Farrar --- 1.9.8 • Ebnezer Stow --- - - - 0.10.0   |                        |
|                 |      | • Lt Francis Wheeler --- 0.17.4 • Joseph Dudley --- - - - 0.10.0   |                        |
|                 |      | • Sarg David Hartwell 1.0.6 • Oliver Buttrick --- - - - 0.10.0   |                        |
|                 |      | • Sarg Amos Hosmer 1.0.6   | 9.10.10                |
|                 |      | • Corp <sup>t</sup> Simeon Heyward 0.18.8 • Amos Wright --- - - - 0.11.0   |                        |
|                 |      | • Corp <sup>t</sup> Nathan Peirce 0.19.8 • Dan <sup>t</sup> Cray - - - 0.10.0  |                        |
|                 |      | • Simeon Burridge --- 0.5.0 • Jotham Wheeler - - - 0.10.0  |                        |
|                 |      | • Joseph Stratton --- 0.13.0 • Edward Flint Jr - - - 0.11.0  |                        |
|                 |      | • Stephen Stearns --- 0.12.8 • Eze <sup>t</sup> Hagar - - - 0.11.0   |                        |
|                 |      | • W <sup>m</sup> Brown - - - 0.3.0 • John Brown Jr --- 0.10.0  |                        |
|                 |      | • Benj <sup>a</sup> Hosmer --- 0.15.0 • Charles Flint --- 0.11.0   |                        |
|                 |      | • Oliver Wheeler --- 0.13.4 • Phin <sup>t</sup> Akin - - - 0.11.0  |                        |
|                 |      | • Jesse Hosmer --- 0.12.4 • W <sup>m</sup> Mercer - - - - 0.9.0  |                        |
|                 |      | • John Coneal - - - 0.13.0 • Edward Flint --- - - 0.11.0   |                        |
|                 |      | • Amos Melvin --- 0.14.0 • Willard Buttrick --- 0.10.0   |                        |
|                 |      | • Sam <sup>t</sup> Melvin --- 0.14.0 • John Minott Jr? - - - 0.11.0  |                        |
|                 |      | • Nathan Dudley --- 0.15.0 • David Hubbard --- 0.11.0  |                        |
|                 |      | • Oliver Parlin --- 0.9.4 • Dan <sup>t</sup> Buttrick --- 0.11.0   |                        |
| 15.4.0          |      | • Oliver Harris --- 0.2.0  | 7.8.0                  |
| Total in<br>for |      | • Cap <sup>t</sup> David Brown -- 1.4.0  | 9.10.10                |
|                 |      | • Lt David Wheeler -- 1.2.0 Total of this  | 16.18.10               |
|                 |      | • Sarg Amos Wood -- 0.13.6 General order £ 32.2.10   | 15.4.0                 |
|                 |      | • Sarg Emerson Cogswell 0.15.0   | 32.2.10                |
|                 |      | • Corp <sup>t</sup> Reuben Hunt -- 0.10.8  |                        |
|                 |      | • Corp <sup>t</sup> Stephen Jones -- 0.12.0  |                        |
|                 |      | • Corp <sup>t</sup> Stephen Barrett - 0.12.0   |                        |
|                 |      | • Corp <sup>t</sup> Amos Barrett - 0.10.8  |                        |
|                 |      | • John White - - - 0.11.0  |                        |
|                 |      | • John Buttrick Jun <sup>r</sup> - - - 0.11.0  |                        |
|                 |      | • Humphrey Barrett Jr 0.11.0   |                        |

| CLASS  | DATE | SUBJECT  | REFERENCE              |
|--------|------|--|------------------------|
|        | 1776 | Meeting of Selectmen to appoint a Town Meeting | Vol. 4<br>Page 440 [a] |
| M.E.K. |      |  |                        |

| INDEX  | DATE        | TEXT   |
|--|-------------|--|
| Meeting of Selectmen   | 1776 Feb 23 | Concord February 23 1776 The Selectmen of Said Town meet and appointed a Town meeting to be held at the Town house in Said Town of Concord upon Monday the fourth day of March next at one o'Clock on said day to Consider and act on the following articles viz — |
| Articles for Consideration   | Mar. 4      | 1 <sup>st</sup> To See what sum of Money the Town will Raise to pay the Bounty Given by this Town for Carting wood to Cambridge for the use of the continental army  |
| Sum Total Raised to pay Bounty for Carting wood for Continental Army         |             | 2 <sup>nd</sup> To Chuse the necessary Town officers for the ensuing year  |
| Choose Town Officers   |             | 3 <sup>rd</sup> To See what sum <sup>of money</sup> the Town will Grant to maintain their Highways & Bridges the year ensuing, and that sum the Town Grants to be on the same footing as in years Past in this Town  |
| Maintain Highway & Bridges   |             | 4 <sup>th</sup> To Chuse a Committee of Correspondance to agreeable to a Resolve of the General Court  |
| Choose a Committee of Correspondance - Executive of General Court            |             | 5 <sup>th</sup> To Chuse a Committee to Settle accompts with the Town Treasurer  |
| Committee to settle accounts with Town Treasurer.                            |             | 6 <sup>th</sup> To See what method the Town will take to pay the <del>monate</del> Remainder of the minute men, & give directions thereon  |
| What method we take to pay the <del>monate</del> Remainder of the minute men |             | 7 <sup>th</sup> To See if the Swine may go at Large the present year<br>And the Selectmen Gave order the   |
| Swine to go at Large   |             |  |

|   |              |   |                |
|---|--------------|---|----------------|
|   | DATE         | TOWN MEETING  | VOL. 4         |
| SEARCHER<br>MAR 12  | DATE         | REMARKS   | PAGE REFERENCE |
| INDEX   | DATE         | TEXT  |                |
|   |              | warrants should be drawn and committed to the constables that the meeting might be warn'd accordingly   |                |
| Town Meeting  |              | at a General Town Meeting of the Votable Inhabitants of the Town of Concord legally warned as appears by the Returns on the warrants for said meeting began & held at the Town house in said Town on Monday the fourth day of March 1776  |                |
| John Comming<br>Moderator   | 1776 Mar. 4  | John Comming Esq <sup>r</sup> was chosen unanimously Moderator of said meeting  |                |
| The militia<br>of this Regiment<br>the day called<br>upon by Gen <sup>t</sup> G.<br>American Army<br>to adjourn to<br>some future Day | Mar. 18      | The Militia this day <sup>of this Regiment being</sup> call'd upon by the General of the American army to assist them and the people being chiefly gone therefore it was thought advisable not to proceed to business but to adjourn to some future day according the meeting was adjourned to Monday the eighteenth of <del>Mar</del> March Currant at one of the clock in the afternoon — |                |
| Town Meeting<br>upon adjournment  | 1776 Mar. 18 | at a General Town Meeting of the Votable Inhabitants of the Town of Concord upon an adjournment at the Town house in said Town upon Monday the eighteenth day of March 1776   |                |
| John Comming<br>Moderator   |              | John Comming Esq <sup>r</sup> being moderator of said meeting   |                |
|   |              | on the first article voted —  |                |

| CLASS   | DATE | SUBJECT  | REFERENCE              |
|---|------|--|------------------------|
|   | 1776 | Town Meeting   | Vol. 4<br>Page 441 [a] |
| SEARCHER  | DATE | REMARKS  | CROSS REFERENCE        |
| b. c. h.<br>Ward  |      |  |                        |
| INDEX<br>Opn -uation for<br>Bounty for wood -<br>wood carried by<br>John Brook of Lincoln | DATE | on the first articule voted to Raise one hundred<br>and Eight pound deducting the wood out which<br>John Brook of Lincoln Carries which was nine<br>feet 4 1/4 -   |                        |
| Town Clerk  |      | The Town officers as follows —   |                        |
| Selectmen   |      | Town Clerk. Ephraim Wood Jun?  |                        |
| Constables  |      | Selectmen Ephraim Wood Jun? Mr. Nehemiah<br>Hunt & Nathan Meriam - Said<br>Selectmen was also appointed Assessors  |                        |
| Wardens   |      | Constables Mrs <sup>n</sup> Jonas Bateman, Eliab Jones,<br>and Amos Wood -   |                        |
| Sealer of Weights & Measures  |      | Wardens Mrs <sup>n</sup> John White, George Minott, and<br>William Parkman   |                        |
| Town Treasurer  |      | Sealer of Weights & Measures Mr. Ebnezer Hubbard   |                        |
| Surveyor of Highways  |      | Town Treasurer Mr. Alijah Bond -   |                        |
| Tything men   |      | Surveyor of Highways Mr. Sam <sup>t</sup> Brooks, Cap <sup>t</sup> Jonas<br>Heywood, maj <sup>t</sup> Nathan Barrett, Mr. Stephen<br>Hooper Jun, Mr. Oliver Farrar, Asa<br>Green En <sup>t</sup> James Chandler and<br>Mr. Elijah Hooper - |                        |
| Sealer of Leather   |      | Tything men Mrs <sup>n</sup> Thomas Bryant Benj <sup>t</sup> Clark<br>Jas <sup>t</sup> Josiah Meriam and Joshua Bond   |                        |
| Fence viewers   |      | Sealer of Leather Mr. Reuben Brown & Ephraim<br>Wood Jun?  |                        |
|   |      | Fence viewers Mrs <sup>n</sup> Jacob Brown William Parkman<br>& Reuben Brown   |                        |

| CLARK   | DATE | SUBJECT   | REFERENCE              |
|---|------|---|------------------------|
|   | 1776 | Town meeting  | Vol. 4<br>Page 441 [6] |
| SEARCHER  | DATE | REMARKS   | CROSS REFERENCE        |
| W.E.K.  |      |   |                        |
| INDEX   | DATE | TEXT  |                        |
| Hoseaues  |      | Hoseaues - Mrs <sup>t</sup> Simon Blood Jr <sup>t</sup> Abel Conant,<br>Oliver Miles, Stephen Barrett, Stephen<br>Jones, Jacob Walker, John Meriam and<br>Jesse Hosmer -  |                        |
| clerk of markets  |      | Clerk of the Markets Mr. Clever Hubbard and Cap <sup>t</sup><br>Jonas Minott  |                        |
| Surveyors of<br>Roads &c  |      | Surveyor of Roads and Culler of Staves & Shingles<br>Cap <sup>t</sup> Ephraim Jones & Almon Wheeler   |                        |
| Horse officers  |      | Horse officers Mr. Isaac Hubbard & Mr. Edward<br>Wright   |                        |
| Hoseaues  |      | Hoseaues Mr. Samuel Hosmer  |                        |
| Field Drivers   |      | Field Drivers Mr. Abraham Taylor & Mr. Sam <sup>t</sup> Hosmer  |                        |
| Appropriation<br>for Highways &<br>Bridges                      |      | Voted on the third article to Raise forty Pounds to<br>Maintain Highways and Bridges the ensuing<br>year and to be on the same footing as in years<br>past that is to be work out on the Highway &<br>Bridges and if any person or persons shall<br>Refuse or neglect to work out the sum<br>affixed to their names when properly notified<br>then the said sum shall be added to their<br>Town Rate and Collected accordingly by the<br>Constables           |                        |
| Com <sup>t</sup> tee of<br>Corrupt Deas-<br>ters, Genl<br>Court |      | Voted on the fourth article that John Cuming Esq <sup>r</sup><br>Ephraim Wood Jun <sup>r</sup> Cap <sup>t</sup> Jonas Heywood<br>Cap <sup>t</sup> Joseph Hosmer James Barrett Jr Esq <sup>r</sup><br>Cap <sup>t</sup> David Brown and Cap <sup>t</sup> George Minott<br>be a Committee for the Purposes Mentioned<br>in the Resolve Refer'd in the article in the<br>warrant for this meeting — and ordered<br>that three of Said Committee make a<br>Juron — |                        |
| 3 of said<br>to be a<br>Juron                                   |      |   |                        |

| CLASS  | DATE           | SUBJECT  | REFERENCE              |
|--|----------------|--|------------------------|
|  | 1776           | Town Meeting<br>Town Treasurer's Accounts  | Vol. 4<br>Page 472 [a] |
| SEARCHER   | DATE           | REMARKS  | CROSS REFERENCE        |
| John H.  |                |  |                        |
| INDEX<br>Comtee to Settle<br>Accts with Town<br>Treasurer.                           |                | on the fifth article voted that Ephraim Wood Junr<br>Mr. Nehemiah Hunt and Mr. Nathan Meriam be<br>a Comtee to Settle accts with the Town Treasurer  |                        |
| Minute Men of<br>minute men to be<br>paid  |                | on the sixth article voted that the Remainder of<br>the minute men be paid and the sum voted<br>as above to pay for wood and thence for paying<br>the minute men be immediately assessed for<br>and the said assessment be delivered to the<br>Constable to collect <del>and</del> the same  |                        |
| Leave to meet<br>Laws  |                | and Voted to let the Swine go at Large the ensuing year  |                        |
| Ephraim Wood Jr<br>Town Clerk  |                | Having thus gone thro' the Business for<br>which the meeting was call'd the Moderator<br>Dismissed the meeting   |                        |
|  |                | att: Ephraim Wood Jr Town Clerk  |                        |
| John Brown<br>keeping School<br>in Buttricks<br>Society                              | March 25, 1776 | 1776 March 25 <sup>th</sup> Then paid Mr. John Brown<br>by an order to Mr. Alziah Bond Town Treas-<br>urer for his keeping School in Buttricks<br>Society six weeks three Pounds and for some<br>posts & Rails Deliv <sup>d</sup> at the alms house<br>two Shillings & five pence whole 3 pounds<br>2 Shill <sup>g</sup> & 5 pence | 3.2.5                  |
| Capt. Charles Miles<br>laid up for<br>Capt. Piper's<br>Family<br>and a Horse<br>wage | March 28, 1776 | 1776 March 28 <sup>th</sup> Then paid Capt. Charles Miles<br>by an order to Mr. Bond Town Treas <sup>r</sup> for<br>Sundreys deliver <sup>d</sup> to Jon <sup>a</sup> Piper's family<br>one pound three Shillings & two pence<br>two farthing & one & four pence for a<br>days work at the highways                                | 1.4.6.2                |

| CLASS  | DATE         | SUBJECT  | REFERENCE              |
|--|--------------|--|------------------------|
|  | 1776         | Town Treasurer's Accounts  | Vol. 4<br>Page 442 [b] |
| SEARCHER   | DATE         | REMARKS  | CROSS REFERENCE        |
| INDEX<br>Capt Charles Miles<br>Schooling   | 1776 Mar. 29 | TEXT<br>1776 March 29 then paid Cap <sup>t</sup> Charles Miles by an order to Mr. Bond Town Treasurer the Remainder of the money apportioned to them in that Society for Schooling one pound ten shillings | 1..10..0               |
| Mr. Tim <sup>o</sup> Minott<br>Doctors<br>Jos. Taylors wife<br>& John Fletcher's wife. | 1776 Mar. 29 | 1776 March 29 then paid Doct <sup>r</sup> Tim <sup>o</sup> Minott by an order to Mr. Bond Town Treasurer for Doctering Jos. Taylors wife and John Fletcher's wife one pound six shillings & two pence      | 1..6..2                |
| James Russell<br>School money  | 1776 Apr. 30 | 1776 March 30 then paid Lt. James Russell by an order to Mr. Alrijah Bond Town Treasurer the Remainder of their School money for last year one pound two shilling and ten pence                            | 1..2..10               |
| Wm. Parkman<br>School money<br>to Corner School  | 1776 Apr. 2  | 1776 April 2 <sup>d</sup> then paid Mr. Wm. Parkman by an order to Mr. Alrijah Bond Town Treasurer the whole of the money Appor-tioned to the Corner Society for School & pound one shilling & eight pence | 4..1..8                |

| SEARCHER   | DATE        | SUBJECT  | REFERENCE              |
|--|-------------|--|------------------------|
|  | 1776        | Holding of Selectmen's Assem'y & a Town Meeting  | vol. 4<br>page 445 [2] |
| JCK  |             |  |                        |
| Meeting of Selectmen                                     | 1776 May 14 | The Selectmen of the Town of Concord met on the 14 <sup>th</sup> of May 1776 and appointed a Town Meeting to be held at the Town house in Said Town on Monday the 20 <sup>th</sup> of this instant May at one o'clock in the afternoon to consider and act on the following articles viz — |                        |
| Appropriation for Town Charges                           | May 20      | First to elect one or more persons to represent them at a Great & General Court to be convened and held at the meeting house in Watertown on Wednesday the twenty ninth of this instant May  |                        |
| Maintain Schools   |             | Second To see what sum of money the Town will grant to defray the necessary charges of the Town the ensuing year   |                        |
| Raise addition to £100 to Mr Emerson's salary            |             | Thirdly To see what sum of money the Town will grant to maintain schools the year ensuing  |                        |
| Vote for a Register of Deeds for this County             |             | Fourthly To see if the Town will raise one hundred pounds as an addition to Mr Emerson's salary for this year to enable him to discharge his just debts or any other method the Town shall think proper equivalent thereto agreeable <del>that</del> to his own request                    |                        |
| Report of Committee to settle acc'ts with Town Treasurer |             | Fifthly to vote for a Register of Deeds for this County  |                        |
| Rams going at large - Report of Oliver Farrar            |             | Sixthly to hear the report of the Committee chosen last March to settle with the Town Treasurer  |                        |
|  |             | Seventhly to hear the request of Mr. Oliver Farrar respecting Ram's going at large and act on  |                        |

1776

## Town Meeting

Vol. 4

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| SEARCHER | DATE | REMARKS | CROSS REFERENCE |
|----------|------|---------|-----------------|
| H. S. K. |      |         |                 |

| INDEX | DATE | REMARKS                                      |
|-------|------|--|
|       |      | Said affair as the Town shall think proper - |

Mr. Hugh Smith's  
Request -  
is contained  
in way by his house

eightly to hear the Request of Mr. Hugh Smith  
Respecting his Promise of Giving the Land  
Contained in the way laid out by the Select-  
men by his house some time past and act  
thereon if though proper

and the Selectmen gave orders that the  
warrants should be drawn and committed  
to the Constables that the meeting might  
be warn'd accordingly

Town Meeting

M. May 20

At a meeting of the Freeholders of the other  
Inhabitants of the Town of Concord began and  
held at the Town house in said Town on  
Monday the twentieth of May instant  
Proceeded and acted on the articles as above  
as follows

2 Representatives -  
Great & General Court  
in Watertown -  
Col: John Cuming  
Joseph Hoerner

May 21

in the first place the Town voted to choose  
two to Represent them in the Great and General  
Court or assembly to be held in Watertown  
the 29<sup>th</sup> of this May and made choice of  
Mr. Joseph Hoerner and Col: John Cuming -

Col: John Cuming was chosen Moderator  
of said meeting

on the second article voted to raise forty pounds  
to defray the charges for the year ensuing

on the third article voted to raise sixty pounds  
to maintain Schools the ensuing year

John Cuming  
ModeratorInformation  
for Town Charge.Maintain  
Schools.

1776

## Town Meeting

Vol. 4

Page 446 [a]

| SEARCHER  | DATE | REMARKS   | CROSS REFERENCE   |
|---|------|---|---|
| M E P   |      |   |   |
|   |      |   |   |
|   |      |   |   |
| Chosen a Committee<br>Draw a Subscription<br>List, of Rev Mr.<br>Emerson<br>Committee - |      | on the fourth article voted to Continue the Con-<br>sideration of this article till the next Town<br>meeting only voted to Chuse a Committee to<br>draw a Subscription to see if the Rev <sup>t</sup> Mr.<br>Emerson Can be Relieved thereby Col <sup>t</sup> Buttrick<br>& the four Deacons were appointed said Committee  |   |
| Voted for a<br><u>Register of Deeds</u>   |      | on the fifth article voted for a Register of Deeds<br>and the vote Return'd to the Sessions   |   |
| Accepted Report of<br>Committee to Settle<br>accounts with Towns<br>Treasurer.          |      | on the Six article voted to accept of the Report<br>of the Committee Chosen to settle with the<br>Town Treasurer as Recorded below  |   |
| Subscription<br>Settlement of<br>accounts with<br>Abijah Bond,<br>Town Treasurer.       |      | on the Seventh article voted not to act thereon<br>one the Eighth article voted to postpone the<br>Consideration till next town meeting<br>and the Meeting was Dismissed by the<br>Moderator  |   |
| Ephraim Wood Jr<br>Nehemiah Hunt<br>Nathan Merriam                                      |      | We the Subscribers being appointed by the<br>Town of Concord in March Last to settle<br>accounts with Mr. Abijah Bond Town Treasurer<br>we therefore on the 16 <sup>th</sup> of May instant attend-<br>ed that Service and find after a Settlement<br>a Ballance in favor of the Town one hundred<br>& four pounds Sixteen Shillings four pence<br>two farthings having settled the year 1774<br>and no further | Ephraim Wood Jr<br>Nehemiah Hunt<br>Nathan Merriam } Comtee |
|   |      | which is Humbly Sub-<br>mitted  |   |
|   |      |   |   |

1776 May 16 Concord May 16<sup>th</sup> 1776

| SEARCHER<br>M.E.K.   | DATE         | REMARKS  | CROSS REFERENCE |
|--|--------------|--|-----------------|
| INDEX<br>Redit Jones   | 1776 May 20  | 1776 May ye 20 <sup>th</sup> then paid Mr. Redit Jones by an order to Mr. Bond Town Treasurer for 7 feet & 3/4 of wood he Carried to Cambridge for the use of the army in Jan: or February Last Eleven Shillings and three pence.                            | { 0.11.3        |
| Wood carried<br>to Cambridge   |              |  |                 |
| Joseph Hayward   | 1776 May 20  | 1776 May ye 20 <sup>th</sup> Then paid Mr. Joseph Hayward Jun <sup>r</sup> by an order to Mr. Bond Town Treasurer for his keeping School in his Fathers house thirteen Shillings & four pence  | { 0.13.4        |
| Keeping School<br>in his Fathers<br>house                                |              |  |                 |
| Ebenezer Hubbard   | 1776 June 18 | 1776 June ye 18 <sup>th</sup> Then paid Mr. Ebenezer Hubbard by an order to Mr. Bond Town Treasurer for some Slit wood for a loom for James Lincoln (which loom is now the Town property) five Shillings   | { 0.5.0         |
| Slit wood<br>for a loom<br>for James Lincoln<br>(now Town's<br>property) |              |  |                 |
| Barry Wheeler  | 1776 June 18 | 1776 June ye 18. then Paid Cap <sup>t</sup> David Wheeler by an order to Mr. Bond Town Treas <sup>r</sup> : for Cyra Wheeler for his keeping a Child sent to him by the Town which sum of is to be Refunded by Oliver Wood if able three pound & three pence | { 3.0.3         |
| keeping a child  |              |  |                 |
| Sum to be Re-<br>funded by Oliver<br>Wood if able                        |              |  |                 |

1776

Meeting of Selectmen to appoint  
a Town Meeting  
Town Meeting

Vol. 4

Page 448 [a]

| SEARCHER     | DATE | REMARKS | CROSS REFERENCE |
|--------------|------|---------|-----------------|
| Hick<br>yell |      |         |                 |

| INDEX                   | DATE        | TEXT  |
|-------------------------|-------------|---|
| Meeting of<br>Selectmen | 1776 July 3 | July ye 3 <sup>d</sup> 1776 the Selectmen meet and appointed<br>a Town meeting to be held at the Town house in<br>this Town of Concord on Friday the fifth Day<br>of this instant <sup>ye 3<sup>d</sup></sup> to consider & act on the<br>following article - viz - |

Raise Sum  
to give those who  
enlist in the  
Exp. Detn now  
on foot to Canada

To see if the Town will Raise a sum of  
money to give those who shall Enlist in the  
Expedition now on foot to Canada in  
addition to the Bounty given by the Colony  
or act otherwise as the Town shall judge  
proper

and the Selectmen gave orders the warrants  
should be immediately drawn and delivered  
to the Constables that the meeting should  
be warn'd accordingly

at a General Town Meeting of the votable  
inhabitants of the Town of Concord began  
and held at the Town house in said Town  
on Friday the fifth day of July 1776

Ephraim Wood Jun<sup>r</sup> was chosen Moderator  
of said Meeting

Then the question was put whether the Town  
would grant any sum for the purpose  
mentioned in the article in the warrant  
and it pass'd in the affirmative  
Several sums was proposed but Seven pounds  
to each Person who should so enlist  
in to said Service for their further  
Encouragement was Put to vote and it  
passed in the affirmative

Town Meeting

1776 July 5

Ephraim Wood Jr.  
Moderator

Town to Grant  
7 pounds to each  
Person who should  
enlist in the  
expedition now  
on foot to  
Canada for their  
further Encouragement.

|  |                    |  |   |                        |
|--|--------------------|--|---|------------------------|
|  | SEARCHER<br>W.E.K. | DATE<br>July 25  | REMARKS<br>Meeting of Selectmen to appoint a<br>Town Meeting  | Vol. 4<br>Page 448 [6] |
|  |                    |  |   | CROSS REFERENCE        |
| INDEX<br>Sum to be<br>Raised by a<br>Tax on Inheritance  | DATE               | TEXT   | Voted that the Sum to be Raise for Said<br>Purpose be Raise by Tax on the Inheritments<br>of Said Town and that the assessor have<br>the advice of the three Militia Captains for<br>the equal Distribution of said Tax — |                        |
| Selectmen to<br>borrow the<br>Money to the<br>immediate pay-<br>ment of the Sol-<br>diers  |                    | Voted that the Selectmen be Impowered to<br>Borrow the money for the Immediate pay-<br>ment of the Soldiers as soon as they shall<br>Enlist —  |   |                        |
|  |                    |  | and the meeting was dismiss'd by the Moderator  |                        |
| Meeting of<br>Selectmen  | July 25            | July 25 1776 The Selectmen of the Town of<br>Concord met and appointed a Town meet-<br>ing to be held at the Town house in said<br>Town on Monday the twenty ninth day<br>of this instant July at one o'clock in<br>the afternoon to Consider and act on the<br>following article  |   |                        |
| A - ree for<br>Consideration   | July 29            | To See if the Town will grant the same<br>Bounty to those men ( and those only )<br>who shall <sup>enlist</sup> in to the Continental Service<br>now ordered for to be Raised as a Reinforce-<br>ment against Canada, which number was<br>eight ) as the Town did those of the last<br>Levy destined their, or act otherwise as<br>the Town shall Think Proper |   |                        |
| Grant same<br>Bounty to those<br>men who shall<br>Enlist in Continental<br>Service as a re-<br>sult of the Govt's<br>agreement agst<br>Canada ( which<br>one is in ? ) |                    | and the Selectmen gave orders the<br>warrants should be drawn and<br>Delivered to the Constables that the<br>Meeting should be warned accordingly  |   |                        |

1776

| SEARCHER<br>MCK  | DATE   | REMARKS   | CROSS REFERENCE |
|--|--|---|-----------------|
| INDEX<br>Town Meeting  | DATE   | at a General Town Meeting of the votable Inhabitants of the Town of Concord Legally warn'd Begun and held at the Town house in Said Town on Monday the 29 <sup>th</sup> Day of July 1776                  |                 |
| Ephraim Wood Jr.<br>Moderates  | 1776 July 29   | Ephraim Wood jun? was chosen Moderator of Said Meeting.   |                 |
| Bounties to those<br>to enlist into the<br>Continental Service (as a<br>restitution for what<br>they have given)<br>retained in Canada |  | Voted to Give those who shall Enlist into the Continental Service Seven Pounds Each (as an addition to what the Colony has Given) as a Bounty - as was Given to those of the Last Levy destined to Canada |                 |
| Mary Brown Oct 7   |  | and the Meeting was dismissed by the Moderator -  |                 |
| Widow Mary Brown Oct 7<br>Son poor &<br>two months   | 1776 October ye 7 <sup>th</sup> Then paid Wid <sup>e</sup> Mary Harris<br>by an order to Mr. Bond Town Treasurer<br>for Supporting her Mother from the<br>21 <sup>st</sup> of February to the 13 <sup>th</sup> of June last<br>16 weeks two pounds two Shillings & Eight pence |   | { 2.2.8         |
| Mr. Mary Brown Oct 7<br>Keeping School<br>in Buttricks Society   | 1776 October ye 7 <sup>th</sup> then paid Mrs. Mary Brown<br>by an order to Mr. Bond Town Treasurer for<br>her Keeping School in Buttricks Society<br>twelve & nine pence  |   | { 0.12.9        |
| Mrs. Mary Soper<br>Keeping School  | 1776 Oct 7   | 1776 October ye 7 <sup>th</sup> Then paid Mrs. Mary Soper<br>by an order to Mr. Bond Town Treasurer<br>for her Keeping School in the Middle<br>of the Town five pounds nine Shillings                     | { 5.9.0         |

| CLASS    | DATE | SUBJECT           | REFERENCE        |
|----------|------|-------------------|------------------|
|          | 1776 | new Towne's Accts | Vol. 4           |
| SEARCHER | DATE | REMARKS           | CHURCH REFERENCE |

|  |                     |   |        |
|--|---------------------|---|--------|
| INDEX<br>wife of Joseph<br>Barns.<br>Keeping School<br>Boarding<br>Sam'l Barns | DATE<br>1776 Oct 10 | TEXT<br>1776 October ye 10 <sup>th</sup> then paid the wife of Joseph Barns by an order to Mr. Bond Town Treasurer for keeping Sam'l Bloods Boarding twelve weeks to the seventh of October twenty one Shillings -  | 1-1-0  |
| Abel Buttrick<br>Boarding<br>Lucy Hunt   | 1776 Oct 14         | 1776 October ye 14 <sup>th</sup> then Paid Mr. Abel Buttrick by an order to Mr. Bond Town Treasurer for Boarding Lucy Hunt from the 21 <sup>st</sup> of October 1775 to the 5 <sup>th</sup> of May 1776 28 weeks at 1/6 per week two pounds two shill & 8 pence for Cloathing   | 2-9-1  |
| Cloathing  |                     |   |        |
| Jonas Heywood<br>Elizabeth Wood<br>Keeping School.                             | 1776 Dec 20         | 1776 December ye 20 Then Paid to Jonas Heywood Esqr by an order to Mr. Bond Town Treasurer for Elizabeth Wood keeping School in the middle of the Town Society for 1774 three pound eighteen Shillings -  | 3-18-0 |
| L. Francis Wheeler<br>Journeing to<br>Littleton<br>the June                    | 1776 Dec 27         | 1776 December 27 Then paid Lt. Francis Wheeler by an order to Mr. Bond Town Treasurer for Journeing Twice to Cambridge Littleton for the Guts fourteen Shilling -   | 4-14-0 |
| Sarah Barnes<br>(natives)<br>Keeping School                                    | 1776 Dec 27         | 1776 Dec 27 then paid Sarah M <sup>r</sup> Cures (natives) by an order to Mr. Bond Town Treasurer for keeping School in the middle of the Town 4 p <sup>c</sup> Eight Shilling and one pound 4 Shilling for keeping School in Barretts Society whole sum five twelve Shilling - | 5-12-0 |
| Barrett Soc'y  |                     |   |        |

| CLASS    | DATE | SUBJECT                                    | REFERENCE              |
|----------|------|--|------------------------|
|          | 1776 | Col. & Elect. to appear at<br>town meeting | Vol. 4<br>Page 450 [a] |
| SEARCHER | DATE | REMARKS                                    | CROSS-REFERENCE        |
| b. s.    |      |  |                        |

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Meeting - Electors to Appoint a  
Town Meeting

Vol. 4

Page 450 [a]

Q&T

• 情感和表达

王國維集·詞學上題

DATE  
1776 Dec 1st 119

- 1 -

Concord Sept<sup>t</sup> 4<sup>th</sup> 1776 the Selectmen of the Town of Concord met and appointed a Town meeting to be held in the Town House in said Town on Thursday the nineteenth Day of September instant at two O'Clock in the afternoon to consider and act on the following articles viz —

First to see if the Town will choose a Committee  
to supply the Pulpit in the absence of the  
Rev<sup>d</sup> Mr Wm. Emerson now in the army

Secondly to See if the Town will Raise a sum of  
money for the purpose of suppling the Pulpit

Thirdly To see if the Town will order a Grammer School to be kept till further order, and if concluded in the affirmative then to see if the Town will make addition to the sum Raised Last May for Schooling for the said purpos

and the Selectmen Gave orders that the warrants Should be Drawn for said meeting that the same might be Warranted accordingly

At a meeting of the Votable Inhabitants of the  
Town of Concord legally warned on Thursday  
the nineteenth day of September 1776 at  
the Towns house in said Town voted as follows

1776 Sept 11

Ephraim Wood Jr. was chosen moderator.

voted on the first article to Chuse a Committee  
to consist of five to Supply the Pulpit in the  
absence of Mr. Emerson in the army he was  
Chosen as follows viz Cap<sup>t</sup> John Heywood

| CLASS  | DATE | SUBJECT   | REFERENCE              |
|--|------|---|------------------------|
|  | 1776 | our meeting   | Vol. 4<br>Page 450 [b] |
| SEARCHER   | DATE | REMARKS   | CROSS REFERENCE        |
| M E R  |      |   |                        |
| INDEX  | DATE | TEXT  |                        |
| before raising<br>of any money for<br>Supplying Pulpit |      | Col: James Barrett Mr. Amos Wood Mr. Alziah<br>Bond & Cap: Joseph Hosmer  |                        |
| not to be any<br>Grammar School<br>for the Present     |      | Voted to Postpone the Raising of any Money for<br>the Supplying the Pulpit to some future<br>meeting              |                        |
|  |      | and as to a Grammer School the Town by<br>their vote determined not for the Present to<br>have any Grammer School |                        |
|  |      | and the meeting was resolved  |                        |
|  |      | The True Proceeding of the above meeting att:<br>Ephraim Wood Town Clerk  |                        |

| CLASS    | DATE | SUBJECT  | REFERENCE              |
|----------|------|--|------------------------|
|          | 1776 | Concord October 8 <sup>th</sup> 1776<br>to the Inhabitants | Vol. 4<br>Page 451 [a] |
| SEARCHER | DATE | REMARKS  | CROSS REFERENCE        |

|   |                             |   |  |
|---|-----------------------------|---|--|
| INDEX<br>Habits & Inst.   | DATE<br>Oct 8 <sup>th</sup> | TEXT<br>Concord October 8 <sup>th</sup> 1776  |  |
| Article for<br>consideration.   | Oct 14                      | The Selectmen of the Town of Concord met and<br>Pursuant to a Resolve of the House of Repre-<br>sentatives of this State appointed a meeting<br>of the Inhabitants of said Town on Monday the<br>fourteenth of October instant at one o'clock<br>in the afternoon to consider and act on the<br>following article viz -   |  |
| Conc that they<br>Agree on and enact<br>a Constitution for<br>the State             |                             | To see if the Town will by their vote give<br>their Consent that the Present House of Repre-<br>sentatives of this State, together with the<br>Council in one Body, & with equal Voice, agree<br>on and Enact a Constitution or form of<br>Government for this State - and to see if the<br>Town will direct that the same may be<br>made Publick for the Perusal of the Inhabitants<br>of this & other Towns before the Ratification<br>thereof by said assembly - |  |
| Same to make<br>publick for Perusal<br>of the Inhabitants                           |                             | and the Selectmen ordered that the<br>warrants shd be drawn as soon as may be<br>that said meeting should be warned accordingly   |  |
| Meeting of Town   | Oct 14                      | At a meeting of the Inhabitants of the Inhabitants<br>of the Town of Concord oft above the age of<br>Twenty one years being free Leagally warned<br>as appears by the Returns on the warrants<br>for said Meeting on Monday the fourteenth<br>day October instant at two o'clock in the<br>afternoon - Ephraim Wood Jun <sup>r</sup> was chosen<br>Moderator -  |  |
| Moderator<br>Taking into con-<br>sideration the importance<br>& the interests of it |                             | and the Town when assembled taking the<br>Question in the warrant and the Importance<br>into Consideration, and seeing the Inhabitants'   |  |

| CLERK    | DATE | SUBJECT      | REFERENCE              |
|----------|------|--------------|------------------------|
|          | 1776 | Town Meeting | Vol. 4<br>Page 451 [b] |
| SEARCHER | DATE | REMARKS      | CROSS REFERENCE        |
| MCK      |      |              |                        |

TOWN OF CONCORD

| INDEX  | DATE | TEXT  |
|--|------|---|
| 4 inhabitants did<br>not & generally<br>attend the meeting<br>and adjourned to Nov. 21 |      | did not so generally attend as could be wished,<br>it was motioned that the meeting should be<br>adjourned for further consideration of the<br>above question until Monday twenty first<br>day of this instant October at two o'clock<br>in the afternoon, precisely and that the<br>inhabitants of the town should again be<br>notified by the minister the next Lord's Day<br>after divine service is over of the meetings<br>being adjourned and ask them punctual at-<br>tendance at said adjournment - |

which motion was put to a vote and it passed  
in the affirmative and the meeting was  
accordingly adjourned to the time above mentioned  
att' Cph' Wood Jr. Town Clerk

in town passed  
in affirmative

Cph' Wood Jr.  
Town Clerk

| CLASS  | DATE                | SUBJECT   | REFERENCE              |
|--|---------------------|---|------------------------|
|  | 1776                | To no. 1 etc.   | Vol. 4<br>Page 452 [a] |
| SEARCHER   | DATE                | REMARKS   | CROSS-REFERENCE        |
| H. E. R.   |                     |   |                        |
| INDEX<br>Housing Town<br>upon adjournment  | DATE<br>1776 Oct 21 | TEXT<br>At a meeting of the Inhabitants of the Town of Concord being free and Twenty one years of age and upwards upon adjournment on the twenty first day of October 1776  |                        |
| MASSACHUSETTS<br>Ephraim Wood Jun <sup>r</sup> moderator<br>Voted - Present House<br>of Representatives -<br>not a proper Body to<br>form a Constitution |                     | Ephraim Wood Jun <sup>r</sup> being Moderator<br>of Representatives<br>voted unanimously that the Present House, is<br>not a proper Body to form a Constitution for<br>this State   |                        |
| Concord<br>5 miles from Boston<br>1 mile from  |                     | and voted to Chuse a Committee of five men to<br>make answer to the Question Proposed by the<br>House of Representatives of this State, and to<br>give the Reasons why the Town thinks them<br>not a Suitable body for that Purposas the<br>persons following was Chosen the Committee<br>above mentioned viz Ephraim Wood Jun <sup>r</sup> ,<br>M <sup>r</sup> Nathan Bond Col <sup>o</sup> James Barrett, Col <sup>o</sup><br>John Buttrick, and James Barrett Esq <sup>r</sup> |                        |
| Concord<br>Housing Town<br>upon adjournment  |                     | and the Committee Reported the following<br>Draft which being Read several times over<br>for Consideration it then was Read Resolve<br>by Resolve and accepted unanimously in a<br>very full Town meeting — the Reasons are<br>as follows —   |                        |
| Received 1st   |                     | Resolved 1 <sup>st</sup> that this State being at Present<br>destitute of a properly established form of<br>Government, it is absolutely necessary that one<br>should be immediately formed and establish-<br>ed  |                        |
| Received 2nd day   |                     | Resolved 2d. Secondly that the Supreme Legis-<br>lative, either in their proper Capacity or in<br>Joint Committee are by no means a Body  |                        |

| CLARK              | DATE | SUBJECT  | REFERENCE             |
|--------------------|------|--|-----------------------|
|                    | 1776 | Town Meeting   | Vol 4<br>Page 452 [b] |
| SEARCHER           | DATE | REMARKS  | CROSS REFERENCE       |
| MCK                |      |  |                       |
| INDEX              | DATE |  |                       |
| W. A. Brown        |      | <p>Proper to form &amp; Establish a Constitution of form<br/> of Government for Reasons following viz<br/> first Because we Conceive that a Constitution<br/> in its proper Idea intends a System of<br/> Principals established to secure the Subject<br/> in the Possession of, and Enjoyment of their<br/> Rights &amp; Privileges against any encroachment<br/> of the Governing Part. Secondly Because the<br/> Same Body that forms a Constitution have<br/> of Consequence a power to alter it - thirdly<br/> Because a Constitution alterable by the Supreme<br/> Legislative is no Security at all to the Subject<br/> against the encroachment of the Governing part<br/> on any or on all their Rights and Privileges</p> |                       |
| Resolved - thirdly |      | <p>Resolved thirdly that it appears to this Town<br/> highly expedient that a Convention or Congress<br/> be immediately Chosen to form and establish<br/> a Constitution; by the Inhabitants of the<br/> Respective</p>   |                       |

| CLASS | DATE | SUBJECT                                     | REFERENCE              |
|-------|------|---|------------------------|
|       | 1776 | Town Meeting<br>Declaration of Independence | Vol. 4<br>Page 453 [a] |

| SEARCHER | DATE | REMARKS | CROSS REFERENCE |
|----------|------|---------|-----------------|
| Dick     |      |         |                 |

| INDEX | DATE | TEXT   |
|-------|------|--|
| Draft |      | Respective Towns in this State being free and Twenty one years and upward, in Proportion as the Representative of this State were formerly Chosen; the Convention or Congress not to consist of a greater number than the house of assembly of this State heretofore might consist of, except that Each Town & District Shall have Liberty to send one Representative; or otherwise as shall appear meet to the Inhabitants of this State in General |

Received 4th

Resolved 4<sup>th</sup> That when the Convention or Congress have formed a Constitution, they adjourn for a short time, and Publish their Proposed Constitution for the Inspection and Remarks of the Inhabitants of this State -

Received 5th

Resolved 5<sup>th</sup> That the Hon<sup>ble</sup> House of assembly of this State be Desired to Recommend it to the Inhabitants of the State to Proceed to Chuse a Convention, or Congress for the Purposes above mentioned as soon as Possible

Signed by order of the Committee Ephraim Wood Jr Chairman  
and the Meeting was dissolved by the Moderator

In Congress July 4<sup>th</sup> 1776 A Declaration By the Representatives of united States of America in General Congress assembled -

When in the Course of human Events it Becomes necessary for one People to dissolve the Political Bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the powers of the earth, the Separate & Equal Station to

S. S. by order of.  
The Hon<sup>ble</sup> Ephraim  
Wood Jr. Chairman

A Declaration  
by the Representatives  
of united States  
of America

To be sent to the  
Political Bands.

| CLASS  | DATE | SUBJECT  | REFERENCE             |
|--|------|--|-----------------------|
|  | 1776 | Declaration of Independence  | Vol 4<br>Page 453 [b] |
| SEARCHER   | DATE | REMARKS  | CROSS REFERENCE       |
| MER<br>M   |      |  |                       |
| INDEX  | DATE | TEXT   |                       |
| all men created<br>equal<br>inalienable<br>Rights - Life,<br>Liberty & the<br>Pursuit of happiness |      | <p>which the Laws of nature and of nature's God entitles them a decent Respect to the opinions of Mankind requires that they Should declare the causes which entitle them to the Separation</p> <p>We hold the truths to be self-evident that all men are Created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty, and the Pursuit of happiness - that to Secure these Rights, Governments are Instituted among men, deriving their Just Powers from the Consent</p> |                       |

| CLASS  | DATE | SUBJECT   | REFERENCE        |
|--|------|---|------------------|
|  | 1776 | declaration   | Vol. 4           |
| W.K.   |      |   | Page 454 [a]     |
| SEARCHER   | DATE | REMARKS   | CROSS REFERENCES |
| Right of People to alter or abolish<br>Institute new Government          |      |   |                  |
| Government long established not<br>Changed for Light & Transient Causes. |      | <p>of the Governed, that when ever any forms of Government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the Right of the People to alter, or to abolish it, and to Institute new Government laying its foundation on such Principles, and organizing its Powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their Safety &amp; happiness. Prudence Indeed, will dictate that Governments Long Established Should not be Changed for light and Transient Causes; and accordingly all experiance hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to Right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a Long Train of abuses and usurpations, Persuing envariably the same object, evinces a Design to Reduce them under absolute Despotism, it is their Right, it is their Duty, to throw off such Government, and to Provide new Guards for their future Security. Such has been the Patient Sufferance of these Colonies; and Such is now the i.e. how the necessity which Constrains them to alter their former Systems of Government. The History of the Present King of Great Britain is a History of Repeated Injuries &amp; usurpations, all Thaving in direct object the establishment of an absolute Tyranny over these States. To Prove this, let facts be Submitted to a candid World.</p> |                  |
| History of Present King of Great Britain - History of Repeated abuses.   |      | <p>He has Refused his assent to Laws the most wholesome and necessary for the Publick Good. He has forbidden his Governors to Pass Laws of Immediate &amp; Pressing Importance, unless Suspended in their operation untill his assent Should be obtained; and when so</p>   |                  |
| Facts submitted to a candid world.                                       |      |   |                  |

| CLASS  | DATE | SUBJECT   | REFERENCE              |
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|  | 1776 | Declaration   | Vol. 4<br>Page 454 [b] |
| SEARCHER   | DATE | REMARKS   | CROSS-REFERENCE        |
| INDEX  | DATE | TITLE   |                        |
| MER  |      | Suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend<br>to them<br>He has Refused to pass other laws for the<br>accommodation of Large Districts of People,<br>unless those People would Relinquish the Right<br>of Representation in the Legislature, a Right<br>inestimable to them, and formidable to<br>Tyrants<br>He has Called together Legislative Bodies<br>at places unusual, uncomfortable, and<br>distant from the Depository of their<br>Publick |                        |
| Called legislative<br>Bodies at un-<br>usual & uncomfort-<br>able places |      |   |                        |

| CLASS    | DATE | SUBJECT     | REFERENCE              |
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|          | 1776 | Declaration | Vol. 4<br>Page 455 [a] |
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INDEX DATE

corporal Punishing them into Compliance with his Measures

State remaining in the mean time exposed to all Dangers of Invasion from without, and Convulsions within -

naturalization of Foreigners

new Appropriations of Lands

Judiciary Powers.

Judges dependant on his will alone say 2 of their Salaries

sent Swarms of officers to harass our People

standing armies kept up in time of Peace military independent of & superior to Civil Power

PUBLIC RECORDS, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into a Compliance with his Measures - He has dissolved Representative houses Repeatedly for opposing with manly Firmness his invasions on the Rights of the People

He has refused for a long time, after such Dissolutions to cause others to be elected whereby the Legislative Powers incapable of Annihilation, have returned to the People at Large for their exercise; the State remaining in the mean time exposed to all Dangers of Invasion from without, and Convulsions within -

He has endeavoured to Prevent the Population of these States, for that Purpose obstructing the Laws of Naturalization of Foreigners, refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the Conditions of new Appropriations of Lands

He has obstructed the administration of Justice, by Refusing his assent to Laws for establishing Judiciary Powers

He has made Judges dependant on his will alone, for the Tenure of their offices, and the amount and Payment of their Salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices and sent hither Swarms of officers to harass our people, and eat out their Substance

He has kept among us in time of Peace, Standing armies without the Consent of our Legislature

He affected to render the Military independent of, and Superior to the Civil Power

He has combined with others to Subject

| CLASS  | DATE | SUBJECT  | REFERENCE              |
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|  | 1776 | Declaration  | Vol. 4<br>Page 455 [b] |
| SEARCHER   | DATE | REMARKS  | CROSS-REFERENCE        |
| M E K<br>Coll  |      |  |                        |
| INDEX<br>Subject us to<br>jurisdiction foreign<br>to our Constitution. | DATE | us to a jurisdiction foreign to our Constitution,<br>and unac <sup>knowledged</sup> by our Laws giving his<br>assent to their acts of <sup>Pretended</sup> Legislation |                        |
| Protecting by<br>mock Trial  |      | For Protecting them, by a mock Tryal, from<br>Punishment for any Murders which they<br>should committ on the Inhabitants of these<br>States                            |                        |
| Cutting off our Trade  |      | For cutting off our Traide with all parts of the<br>world  |                        |
| Imposing Taxes<br>without our<br>Consent                               |      | For imposing Taxes on us without our Consent<br>For  |                        |

| CLASS    | DATE | SUBJECT     | REFERENCE              |
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|          | 1776 | Declaration | Vol. +<br>Page 456 [a] |
| SEARCHER | DATE | ITEMS       | NOTE REFERENCE         |

|  |      |  |  |
|--|------|--|--|
| Depriving of<br>Trial by Jury  | DATE | For depriving us, in many cases, of the Benefits of Trial by Jury  |  |
| Transporting us<br>beyond Seas - intended<br>to be tried for<br>Pretended offences |      | For Transporting us beyond Seas to be Tried for Pretended offences   |  |
| abolishing free<br>System of English<br>Law  |      | For abolishing the free System of English Law in a neighbouring Province, Establishing therein an arbitrary Government, and enlarging its Boundaries so as to Render it at once and example and fit Instrument for Introducing the same absolute Rule into these Colonies                    |  |
| Taking away<br>our Charters  |      | For taking away our Charters, abolishing our most valuable Laws, and altering fundamentally the forms of our Governments   |  |
| Refusing our<br>Sustenance   |      | For Suspending our own Legislatures, and Declaring themselves vested with Power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever  |  |
| Waging war against<br>us   |      | He has abdicated Government here, by declaring us out of his Protection and waging war against us.   |  |
| Plundered our Sea,<br>ravaged our Coast<br>destroyed Lives &<br>our People         |      | He has Plundered our Sea, ravaged our Coasts, burnt our Towns, and Destroyed the Lives of our People   |  |
| Transported large<br>armies of foreign<br>mercenaries                              |      | He is at this Time transporting large armies of foreign Mercenaries to compleat the work of death, desolation and Tyranny, which already began with Circumstances of Cruelty and Perfidy scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a Civilized Nation |  |
| taken Captive<br>on high Seas  |      | He has Constrained our fellow citizens, taken Captive on the high Seas, to bear arms against their Country; to become the executioners of their friends and Brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands   |  |
| excited Insurrections  |      | He has excited Domestic Insurrections  |  |

| CLASS                                   | DATE | SUBJECT  | REFERENCE              |
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|   | 1776 | Declaration  | Vol. 4<br>Page 456 [b] |
| SEARCHER                                | DATE | REMARKS  | CROSS REFERENCE        |
| W.C.R.<br>12.11.                        |      |  |                        |
| INDEX                                   | DATE | TEXT   |                        |
| on our Frontiers -<br>Indian Savage     |      | amongst us, and has endeavoured to bring on the<br>Inhabitants of our frontiers the merciless<br>Indian Savages, whose known Rule of war-<br>fare is an undistinguished destruction<br>of all ages, Sexes, and Conditions  |                        |
| Petition and<br>only by Repeated Injury |      | In every Stage of these oppressions we<br>petitioned for Redress in the most humble<br>Terms: our repeated Petitions have been<br>answered only by Repeated Injury! — A<br>Prince whose Corrector is thus marked by<br>every act which may define a Tyrant<br>is unfit to be a Ruler of a Free People! — |                        |

| CLASS             | DATE | SUBJECT     | REFERENCE              |
|-------------------|------|-------------|------------------------|
|                   | 1776 | Declaration | Vol. 4<br>Page 457 [a] |
| SEARCHER<br>W E K | DATE | REMARKS     | CROSS REFERENCE        |

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now have we been wanting in attention to our British Brethren  
 we have warned them from time to time of Attempts by their Legislature to extend and unwarrantable Jurisdiction over us. we have reminded them of the Circumstances of our emigration, and Settlement here. we have appealed to their native Justice, and Magnanimity, and we have conjured by the Ties of our Common Kindred to abhor these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our Connexion & Correspondance  
 They too have been deaf to the voice of Justice & of Consanguinity.  
 We must, therefore acquiesce in the necessity which denounces our Separation, and hold them as we hold the Rest of Mankind Enemies in War: in Peace, friends  
 We therefore, the Representatives of the United States of America in General Congress assembled, appealing to the SUPREME JUDG of the World for the Rectitude of our Intentions do, in the name and by the authority of the Good People of these Colonies, Solemnly Publish, and declare, that these United Colonies are, and of Right ought to be, Free and Independent States; that they are absolved from all allegiance to the British Crown; and that all Political Connexions between them and the State of Great Britain is, and ought to be totally dissolved; and that as free and Independent States, they have full Power to Levy war, Conclude Peace, Contract alliances, Establish Commerce, and to do all other acts, and things which Independent States may have Right to do. And for the support

afforded to our  
 native justice

that there was  
 union & war -  
 in Peace, friends  
 Before the  
 the united States  
 in General Congress assembled

these - are bound to be  
 Free and Independent  
 States

absolve from all  
 allegiance to  
 British Crown

Power to  
 Levy war,  
 Conclude Peace,  
 contract alliances,  
 Establish Commerce,  
 etc.

| CLASS  | DATE | SUBJECT  | REFERENCE              |
|--|------|--|------------------------|
|  | 1776 | Declarations   | Vol. 4<br>Page 457 [8] |
| SEARCHER   | DATE | REMARKS  | GRADE EQUIVALENT       |
| h & K  |      |  |                        |
| INDEX  | DATE | TEXT   |                        |
|  |      | of this Declaration, with a Firm Reliance on<br>the Protection of Divine Providence we mu-<br>tually Pledge to each other our Lives and<br>Fortunes and our Sacred Honours |                        |
| Signed<br>John Hancock<br>President<br>Charles Thompson<br>Secretary |      | Signed by order and Behalf of the<br>Congress<br>John Hancock President<br>att: Charles Thompson Secretary   |                        |

| CLASS   | DATE         | SUBJECT  | REFERENCE   |
|---|--------------|--|---|
|   | 1776         | Declaration of Independence<br>Meeting of Selectmen to appoint<br>a Town Meeting | Vol. 4<br>Page 458 [a]  |
| SEARCHER  | DATE         | REMARKS  | WITH REFERENCE  |
| INDEX<br>Declaration of<br>Independence<br>Declaration to be printed -<br>Copy sent to each<br>Minister<br><br>Be Required to<br>read same                                  | 1776 July 17 | TEST   | In Council July 17 <sup>th</sup> 1776   |
| Declarator<br>to Clerks & their<br>Liaison Town<br>and State in<br>Town Books<br><br>Copy of Memorial<br>R. Darby President<br>John Avery Dep <sup>t</sup> Sec <sup>t</sup> |              |  | Ordered, that the Declaration of Independence<br>be Printed and a Copy sent to the ministers<br>of each Parish, of every Denomination within<br>this State; and that they severally be Required<br>to Read the same to their respective Congrega-<br>tion as soon as Divine Service is ended, in<br>the afternoon on the first Sabbath after they<br>shall Receive the same - and after the<br>Publication thereof, to deliver the Said<br>Declaration to the Clerks of their several<br>Towns, or Districts; who are hereby Required<br>to Record the Same in their Respective Town,<br>and District Books, these to Remain as a<br>Perpetual Memorial thereof |
| voting of<br>Selectmen  | 1776 Nov. 5  |  | R. Darby President<br>In the name and by order of the Council<br>a True Copy att <sup>d</sup> John Avery Dep <sup>t</sup> Sec <sup>t</sup>  |
| Articles for<br>consideration   | Nov. 11      |  | Concord November 5 1776 the Selectmen met and<br>appointed a Town meeting to be held in the Town<br>house in Said Town on Monday the eleventh<br>day of November instant at one o'clock in the<br>afternoon to consider & act on the following<br>articles viz -  |
| Domestic to<br>Supply Pulpit  |              |  | First To see what method the Town will<br>take, now in our Present destitute State as<br>to a minister to supply the Pulpit, and to<br>act on said affair as the Town shall think<br>proper   |
| Charges<br>arisen by sickness<br>of death & Rev. Mr. Emerson at the<br>Rev. Mr. Bent's  |              |  | Secondly to see if the Town will pay the Charges<br>already arisen by the Rev <sup>d</sup> Mr. William<br>Emerson's sickness & death at the Rev <sup>d</sup> Mr.  |

| CLASS   | DATE | SUBJECT  | DIFFERENCE             |
|---|------|--|------------------------|
|   | 1776 | Motion of Selectmen to Appoint a<br>Town Meeting   | Vol. 4<br>Page 458 [b] |
| SEARCHER  | DATE | REMARKS  | CROSS-REFERENCE        |
| m.e.r.  |      |  |                        |
| INDEX   | DATE | TEXT   |                        |
| otter creek.<br>Mr. Alin's Journey<br>to take Care of Mr. Emerson<br>Consider Mrs. Emerson's<br>difficult Circumstances<br>point her Relief |      | Roots of outer Creek, and for the Journey of<br>Mr. Alin to take Care of Mr. Emerson<br>Thirdly to see if the Town will take the<br>difficult Circumstances that Mr. Emerson is<br>left in, into Consideration and in some<br>way grant her some Relief<br>and the Selectmen gave orders that the<br>warrants should be drawn that the<br>meeting should be warned accordingly — |                        |

| CLASS  | DATE         | SUBJECT   | REFERENCE              |
|--|--------------|---|------------------------|
|  | 1776<br>1777 | Moderator Town Meeting<br>Town Treasurer's Accounts   | vol. 4<br>Page 459 [a] |
| SEARCHER   | DATE         | REMARKS   | SEARCHER               |
| M F M.   |              |   |                        |
| Index  |              |   |                        |
| Town Meeting   | DATE         | TEXT  |                        |
|  | November     | at a General Town meeting of the votable Inhabitants of the Town of Concord began and held at the Town house in said Town on Monday the ninth day of November in the year of our Lord 1776 Proceeded as follows   |                        |
| Ephraim Wood Jr.<br>Moderator  |              | Ephraim Wood Jun <sup>r</sup> was Chosen Moderator  |                        |
| Even a Committee of<br>5 men - to supply<br>the Pulpit - Comte -   |              | Voted on the first article To Chuse a Committee of five men to supply the Pulpit namely Cap <sup>t</sup> Gerrard Brown, Dr. Thomas Barrett, Mr. Job Brooks Col <sup>t</sup> James Barrett & Mr. Alziah Bond   |                        |
| Voted - Not to Pay<br>Rev. Mr. Emerson his<br>Salary & Expenses<br>at Present but<br>Chuse a Committee<br>of three men to Search in<br>to that affair and if Possible to have Said<br>Charges Reimbursed by the Publick Said<br>Committee was Col <sup>t</sup> Cuming Mr. Joseph Hosmer<br>& Ephraim Wood Jr — |              | Voted on the Second article not to Pay the charges arisen by Reason of the Rev <sup>r</sup> & Mrs. Emerson's Sickness & Death at Present But Chose a Committee of three men to Search in to that affair and if Possible to have Said Charges Reimbursed by the Publick Said Committee was Col <sup>t</sup> Cuming Mr. Joseph Hosmer & Ephraim Wood Jr — |                        |
| Town voted a Chearfull<br>but firm Resolution<br>to give a Salary to<br>Emerson six months<br>- advantage of<br>his family.  |              | Voted on the third article when taking the difficult Circumstances that Mr <sup>r</sup> Emerson is left in the Town Cheerfully Voted that the Salary of Mr <sup>r</sup> Emerson Should go on for Six Months after his death for the advantage of his Family   |                        |
|  |              | and the meeting was Dismissed —   |                        |
| 1777 January 7 <sup>th</sup> Then paid Mr Lucy Jones<br>by an order to Mr. Bond Town Treasurer for<br>her keeping School in the East Society<br>3 pounds Seven Shillings & 8 pence   |              |   | { 3-7-8                |